

### Crosswalk between P-12 English Language Arts Common Core Learning Standards (2011) and the revised New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards (2017)

Main Summary (Grade-level crosswalks are available for Prekindergarten-Grade 12 and Literacy 6-12)

Background: In 2015, New York State began a process of reviewing the P-12 Common Core

## Major Organizational Changes

**Organization:** The 2017 Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards includes the same general organizational structure as the 2011 P-12 Common Core Learning Standards, with some small changes. The 2011 and 2017 ELA Standards are both organized under the following major strands: Reading, Writing, Speaking & Listening, and Language. Each of these sections has related anchor standards.

**Key Strands:** Reading (with Reading Foundational Skills for P-5), Writing, Speaking & Listening, and Language.

How to read the English Language Arts Learning Standards

The English Language Arts Learning Standards are organized by grade level from Prekindergarten through grade eight and by grade-band (9-10 and 11-12) at the high school level.

Key definitions

Anchor Standards represent broad statements about the expectations for students as they

English Language Arts Anchor Standards in Reading, Writing, Listening & Speaking, and Language.

Grade-level and Grade-band Standards describe specific end-of-year expectations about what students should understand and be able to do at a specific grade lev4(e)250.1(a04pnc 0 Tw 6.40 Tw (-)Tj0.025

|   | across all of the grades.   |
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|   | For each Reading Standard, a code has been<br>added to the end of the standard to clarify if it<br>applies to Reading for Literature (RL), Reading<br>for Information (RI), or both (RL&RI).  |
|   | Example:  |
|   | The new 2 <sup>nd</sup> grade Reading Standard 6 has<br>been created by merging two separate reading<br>standards: "Identify examples of how<br>illustrations and details support the point of<br>view or purpose of the text. (RI&RL)"<br>Previous standards:  |
|   | 2011 <b>Grade 2 Reading Standard 6</b> (Literature):<br>"Acknowledge differences in the points of<br>view of characters, including by speaking in a<br>difference voice for each character when<br>reading dialogue aloud."   |
|   | 2011 Grade 2 Reading Standard 6<br>(Informational): "Identify the main purpose of<br>a text, including what the author wants to<br>answer, explain, or describe."   |
| Reduced the overall number of Anchor<br>Standards to respond to educator concern<br>that there are too many standards and that<br>some previous standards are repetitive.   | The previous set of P-12 Common Core English<br>Language Arts Standards (2011) included 34<br>Anchor Standards; the 2017 revised version<br>includes 28 Anchor Standards.   |
|   | Example:  |
| Anchor Standards definition: Anchor Standards<br>represent broad statements about the<br>expectations for students as they prepare for<br>high school graduation, positioning them for<br>potential success in either college or careers,<br>or both. | Six Anchor Standards in Reading and Writing<br>were omitted, moved to the Lifelong Practices,<br>or merged with other standards. Additional<br>guidance has been added in the introduction<br>to each grade to clarify reading expectations.<br>A section has also been added prior to the<br>Writing Standards in each grade to provide<br>additional guidance around the writing<br>expectations. |
| Revised the grade level text-complexity reading expectations to ensure clarity for  | Grade-level text complexity expectations remain in the 2017 set of standards; however,  |

educators and families.

the expectations have been relocated to a

|  | { &rm and use verbs in the active and passive<br>voice.<br>{ Z } P v ] Ì v } OE OE š ] v ‰ ‰ OE } ‰<br>shifts.   |
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| Created a separate <i>Grades 6-12 Literacy in</i><br><i>Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects</i><br><i>Standards</i> document that connects with the<br>other content areas | The student expectation is to be able to<br>understand and use these skills by the end of<br>8 <sup>th</sup> grade. Curriculum decisions will need to be<br>made at the local level to ensure students<br>learn these skills and have time to practice<br>them.<br>The ELA educator committee recommended<br>separating the Grades 6-12 Literacy in Social<br>Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects<br>Standards document from the English<br>Language Arts Standards document to ensure<br>educators will see how those standards<br>connect directly with the applicable standard<br>areas. |
|  | This document has its own introduction and<br>link to the related learning standards (for<br>example, Social Studies and Science).<br><u>http://www.nysed.gov/curriculum-</u><br><u>instruction/teachers/new-york-state-next-</u><br>generation-   |

do as a result of instruction that is not

# Anchor Standards Crosswalk (2011 and 2017 Standards)

| 2011 P-12 Common Core Learning Standards<br>for English Language Arts and Literacy   | 2017 Next Generation English Language Arts<br>Learning Standards                                |
|--|---|
| Reading Anchor Standards (2011)  | Reading Anchor Standards (2017)   |
| Key Ideas and Details  | Key Ideas and Details   |
| <b>Standard 1:</b> Read closely to determine what<br>the text says explicitly and to make logical<br>inferences from it; cite specific textual<br>evidence when writing or speaking to support<br>conclusions drawn from the text. | <b>Standard 1</b> : Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make |
| <b>Standard 2:</b> Determine central ideas or<br>themes of a text and analyze their<br>development; summarize the key supporting<br>details and ideas.   |   |
| <b>Standard 3:</b> Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.   |   |

Standard 1: Write arguments to support

**Standard 7:** Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

**Standard 8:** Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

**Standard 9:** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

| Standard 4: Present information, findings, and<br>supporting evidence such that listeners can<br>follow the line of reasoning and the<br>organization, development, and style are<br>appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.<br>Standard 5: Make strategic use of digital<br>media and visual displays of data to express<br>information and enhance understanding of<br>presentations. | Standard 4: Present information, findings,<br>and supporting evidence so that listeners can<br>follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the<br>organization, development, and style are<br>appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.<br>Revised<br>Standard 5: Make strategic use of digital<br>media and visual displays to express<br>information and enhance understanding of<br>presentations. |
|---|---|
| Standard 6: Adapt speech to a variety of<br>contexts and communicative tasks,<br>demonstrating command of formal English<br>when indicated or appropriate.<br>Language Anchor Standards 2011  | <b>Standard 6:</b> Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.  |

### **Conventions of Standard English**

**Standard 1:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

**Standard 2:** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

### Knowledge of Language

**Standard 3:** Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

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meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

**Standard 5:** Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

**Standard 6:** Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and cTw 0-(t)9.9(e)23 Td[r)-22(a)-426a0(i)4(w)39.9(o)2.ege and of